Problem Set 4 CPSC 629 Analysis of Algorithms Andreas Klappenecker

The assignment is due on Tuesday, 5/3/05, before class.

Q1 Show that the VERTEX COVER problem is polynomially reducible to the SET COVER problem, where

VERTEX COVER Instance: An undirected graph G = (V, E) and an integer k. Question: Is there a subset C of V with |C| = k such that each edge in E is incident with some vertex in C?

SET COVER Instance: A family of sets S_1, \ldots, S_n and an integere k. Question: Does there exist a family of k sets S_{i_1}, \ldots, S_{i_k} such that

$$\bigcup_{j=1}^k S_{i_j} = \bigcup_{i=1}^n S_i.$$

Prepare for the exam by proving the NP completeness of as many problems as possible. We will have 1-2 such problems on the exam. Study the graph algorithms that we have discussed.